

# A semantic frontier of the efficiency in membrane systems

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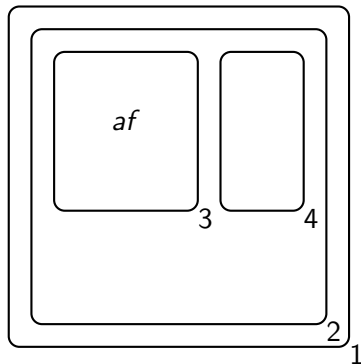
Seville, Spain, February 6, 2019



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- 2 Previously, on The Computational Complexity Theory
- 3 Teaching an old dog old tricks
- 4 Complexity results
- 5 Future work

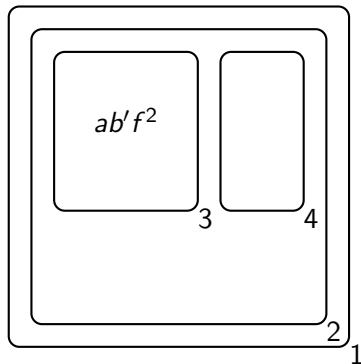
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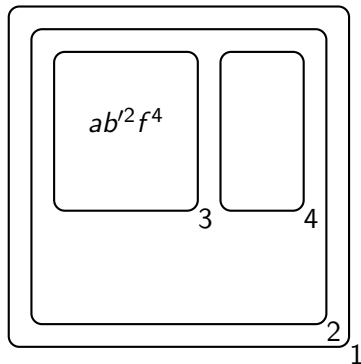
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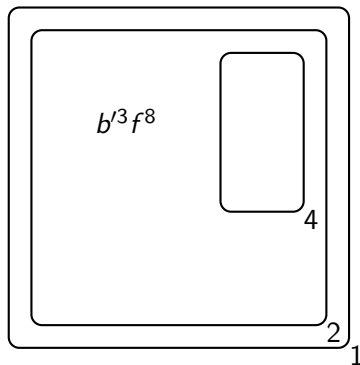
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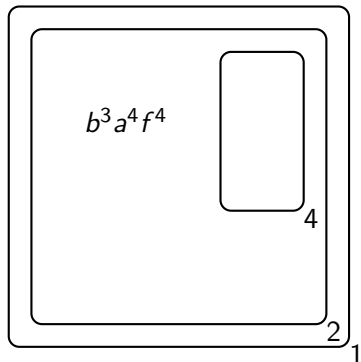
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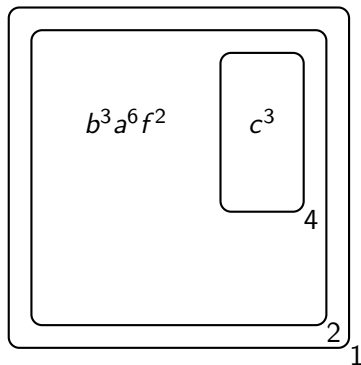
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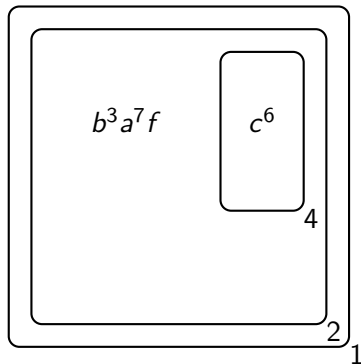
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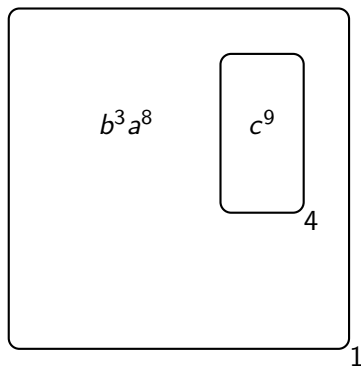
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- And . . . What about Membrane Creation?

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# Previously, on The Computational Complexity Theory

- Subset Sum  $\in \mathbf{PMC}_{MC}$

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- $\text{NP} \cup \text{co-NP} \subseteq \text{PMC}_{\text{MC}}$

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- $\text{NP} \cup \text{co-NP} \subseteq \text{PMC}_{\text{MC}}$
- $\text{QSAT} \in \text{PMC}_{\text{MC}}$



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- $\text{NP} \cup \text{co-NP} \subseteq \text{PMC}_{\text{MC}(+d, -ne)}$
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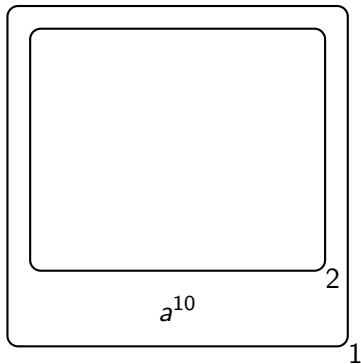
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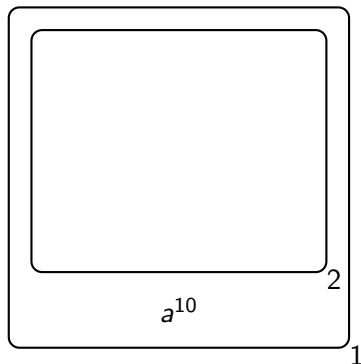
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- Or not?

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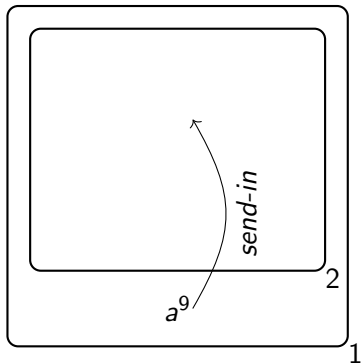


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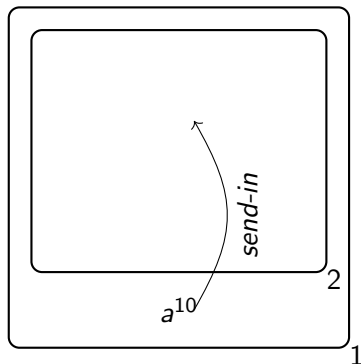


*MC*

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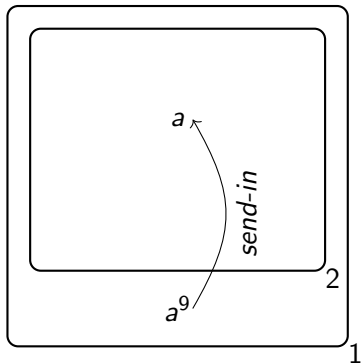


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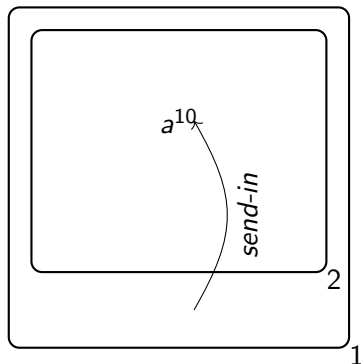


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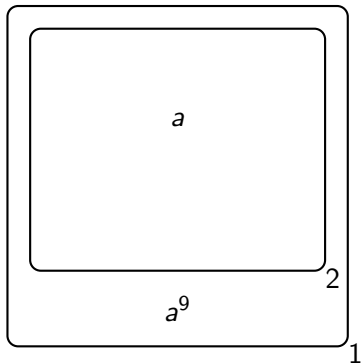


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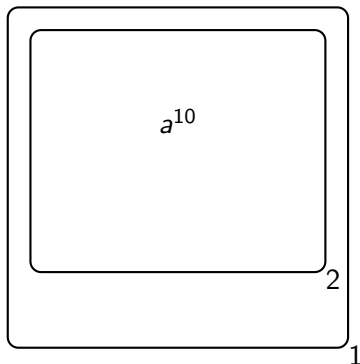


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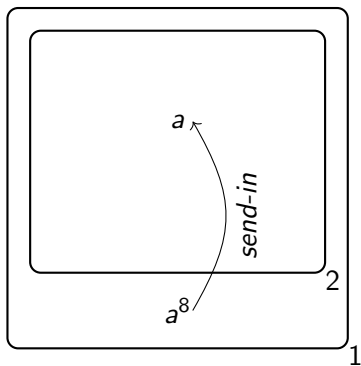
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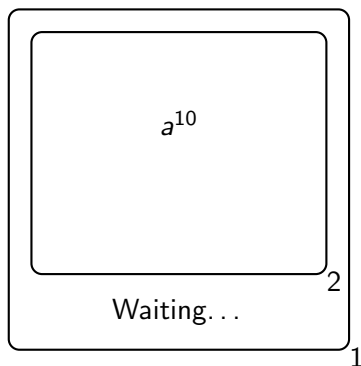
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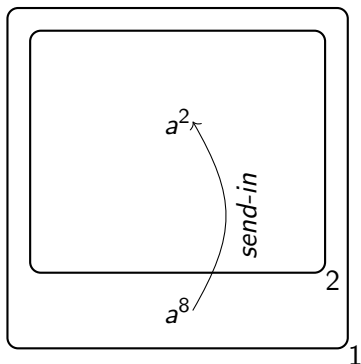


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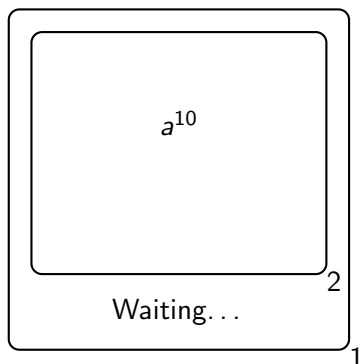


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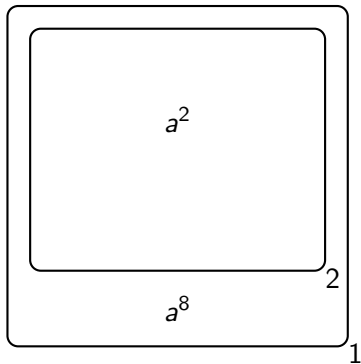


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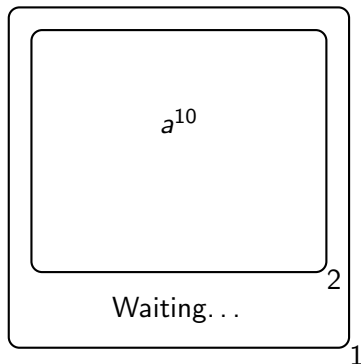


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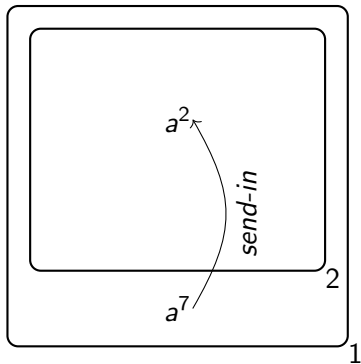


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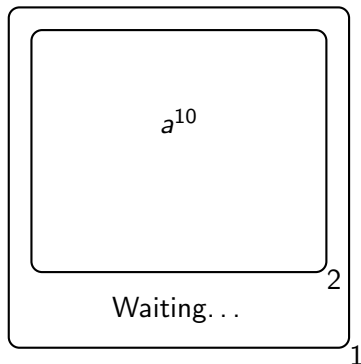


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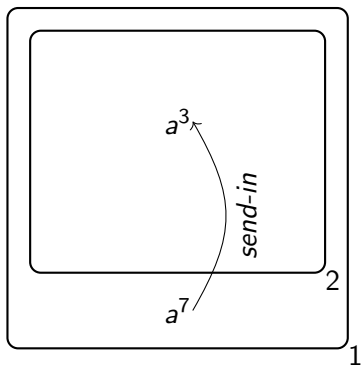


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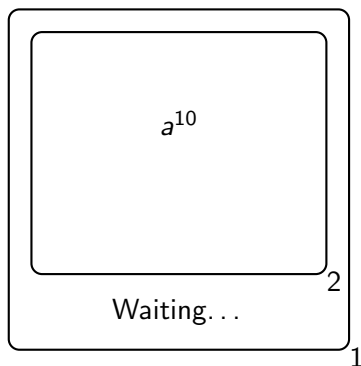


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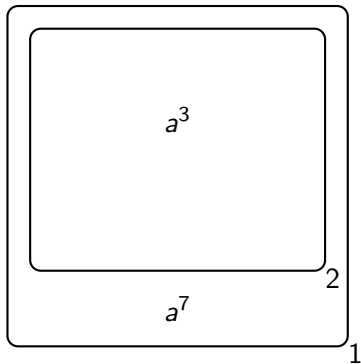


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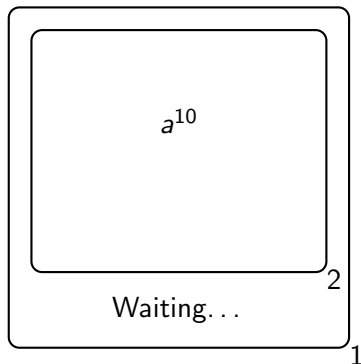


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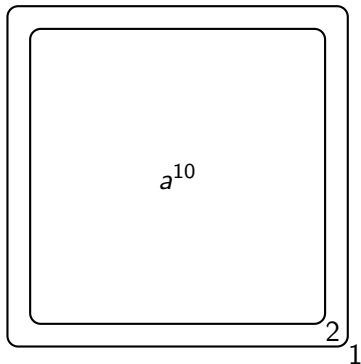


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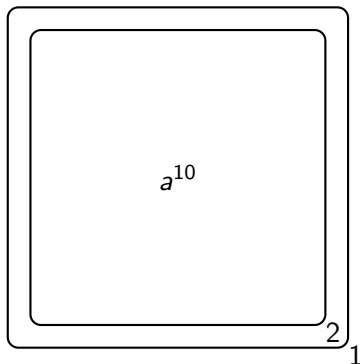


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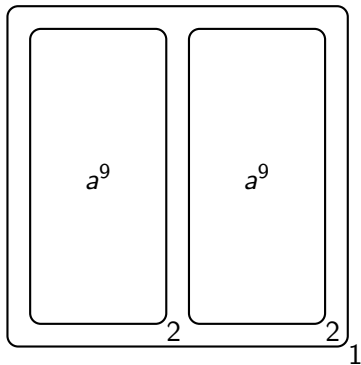


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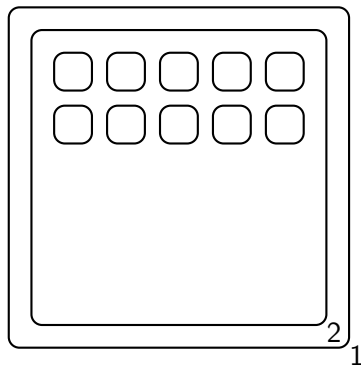


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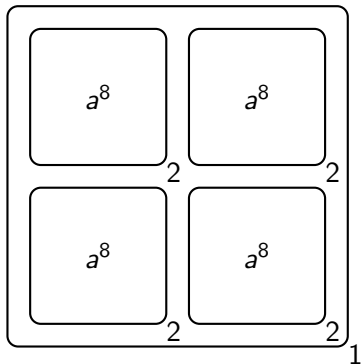
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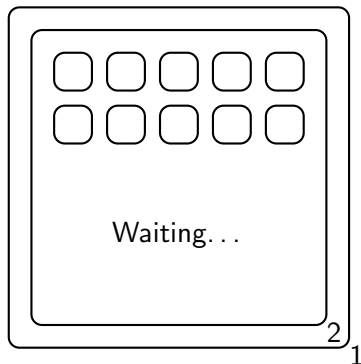
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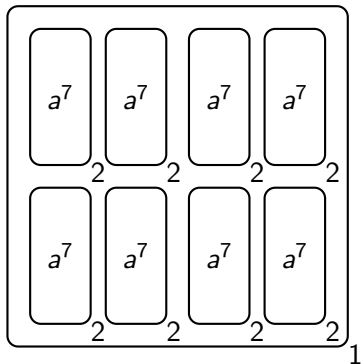


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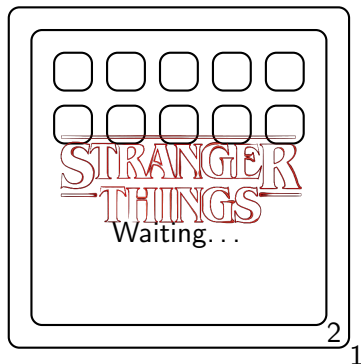


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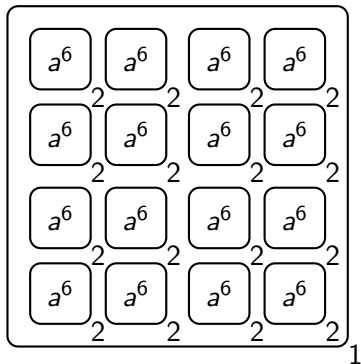


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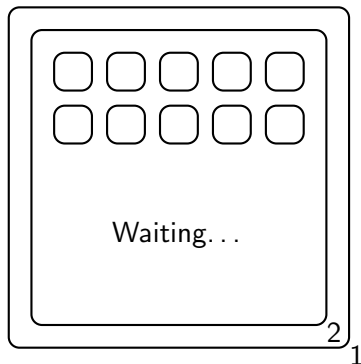


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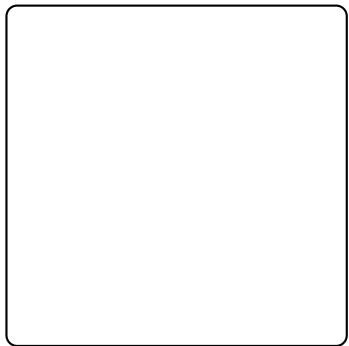


*DM*

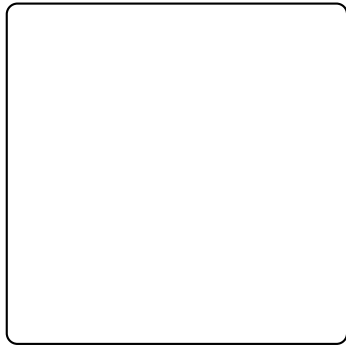


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# Previously, on The Computational Complexity Theory



$DAM^0$



$CAM^0_{max}$

# Previously, on The Computational Complexity Theory

Semantics

Syntax

$DAM^0$

$CAM_{max}^0$

# Teaching an old dog old tricks

- $CAM_{min}^0(\delta, \gamma)$

# Teaching an old dog old tricks

- $\mathcal{CAM}_{min}^0(\delta, \gamma)$
- $(a_0) [a \rightarrow u]_h$
- $(b_0) a[ ]_h \rightarrow [b]_h$
- $(c_0) [a]_h \rightarrow b[ ]_h$
- $(d_0) [a]_h \rightarrow b$
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# Teaching an old dog old tricks

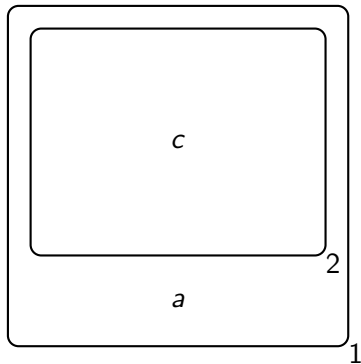
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# Teaching an old dog old tricks

- $\mathcal{CAM}_{min}^0(\delta, \gamma)$
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- $(d_0) [a]_h \rightarrow b$
- $(e_0) [a \rightarrow [u]_{h_1}]_h$
- Evolution rules can be applied in a *maximal* parallel way.
- In a membrane, only a rule from  $(b_0)$ ,  $(c_0)$ ,  $(d_0)$ ,  $(e_0)$  can be applied

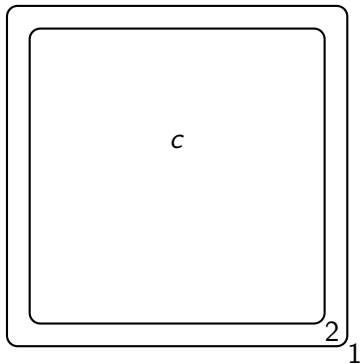
# Teaching an old dog old tricks



$$[c \rightarrow [de]_3]_2$$

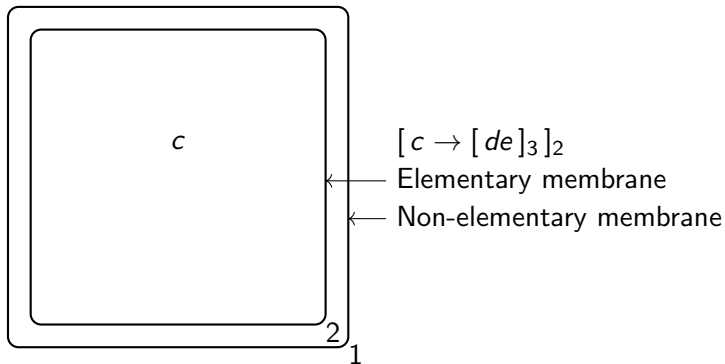
$$a[ ]_2 \rightarrow [b]_2$$

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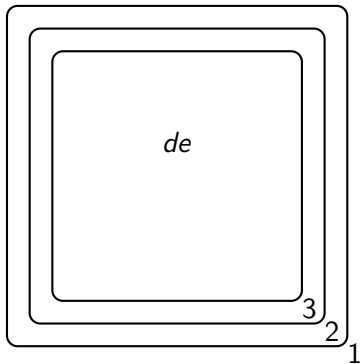


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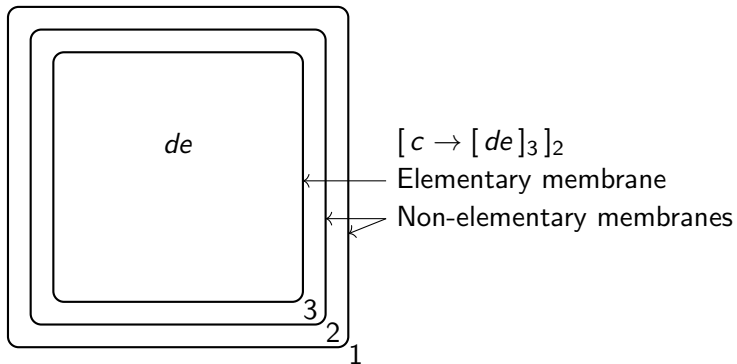


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# Complexity results

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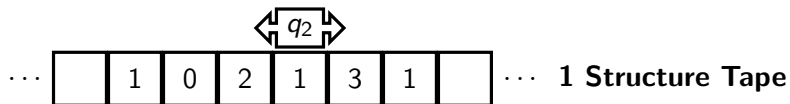
# Complexity results

- $\mathbf{PMC}_{\mathcal{CAM}_{min}^0(+d,-ne)}$ ?
- They can be simulated by a DTM in poly-time. . .
- Similar to  $\mathbf{P} \subseteq \mathbf{PMC}_{\mathcal{T}}^2$

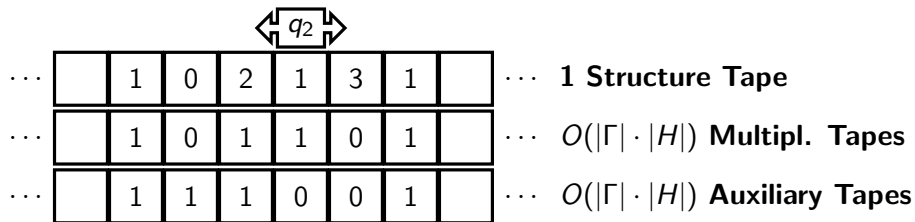
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<sup>2</sup>M.Á. Gutiérrez-Naranjo, M.J. Pérez-Jiménez, A. Riscos-Núñez, F.J. Romero-Campero, Á. Romero-Jiménez. Characterizing tractability by cell-like membrane systems. In K.G. Subramanian, K. Rangarajan, M. Mukun (eds.) *Formal models, languages and applications*, World Scientific, Singapore, 2006, pp. 137–154.

# Complexity results



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...		1	0	2	1	3	1		...	<b>1 Structure Tape</b>
...		1	0	1	1	0	1		...	$O( \Gamma  \cdot  H )$ <b>Multipl. Tapes</b>
...		1	1	1	0	0	1		...	$O( \Gamma  \cdot  H )$ <b>Auxiliary Tapes</b>
...		1	0	2	1	3	1		...	<b>1 Rules Tape</b>

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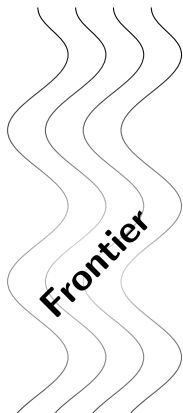
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**Non  
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$\mathcal{CAM}_{min}^0(+d, -ne)$



**Presumed  
efficiency**

$\mathcal{CAM}_{max}^0(+d, -ne)$

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# Future work

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Gràcies  
DANKIE  
Merci  
THANKYOU  
Danke  
Gracias  
Obrigado  
MULTUMESC  
谢谢